5116 Heather Drive Anacortes, WA 98221 360.588.9956

Funding Reserve Analysis

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025

August 23, 2024



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5116 Heather Drive Anacortes, WA 9822 360.588.9956

August 23, 2024

Mr. Dave Franklin Birch Bay Community 8055 Cowichan Road Blaine WA 98230

Dear Mr. Dave Franklin.

Introduction

First, we would like to thank you for utilizing our services. Our approach is to provide the members, the board and management with understandable information to make informed decisions needed to best manage your reserve fund and annual contributions. We strive to understand the association's needs and design a funding strategy for meeting those needs based on a realistic approach to finances available and real-world workings of most associations. We live and work in the local area and work hard to keep up to date with costs in your association's neighborhood.

Included within the following pages you will find:

Three funding models which detail how your association finances will look during the 30-year forecast window.

- Current Level of Contributions
- · Baseline Funded
- · Fully Funded (per the State of Washington RCW 64.34.380)

A list of the community components that the association is responsible for maintaining.

- Estimated current cost of replacement of each component.
- Timeline of estimated remaining life and estimated cost at replacement date per component.

Annual expenditure detail.

Expenses by item and by calendar year.

Average deficit or surplus from a Fully Funded Balance for the association and per member in dollar amount and percentage (based on equal percentage ownership for all units). This amount is calculated by subtracting the association's reserve account balance as of the date of the study (*Budget Year Beginning Date*) from the Fully Funded Balance. Also included is the same calculated amounts as projected at the end of the each study year (*Budget Year Ending Date*).

<u>What is our Recommended Funding Goal</u>? Maintaining the Reserve Fund at a level equal to the value of deterioration is called "Full Funding" (100% Funded). As each asset ages and becomes "used up", the Reserve Fund grows proportionally. This is simple, responsible, and our recommendation. Evidence shows that associations in the:

- 0-50% range are considered in **Poor** condition and at a high risk of special assessments or deferred maintenance.
- 60-80% range are considered in Good condition and should strive to gradually increase reserves.
- 90-130% range are considered in **Excellent** condition and enjoy a low risk of special assessments or deferred maintenance.

The attached funding study is limited in scope to those expense items listed in the attached Expense Detail Report. Expense items which have an expected life of more than 30 Years are not included in this reserve study unless payment for these long-lived items overlaps the 30 Years reserve study envelope.

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025

Executive Summary

Name | Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study

2025

Location | Blaine, WA

Contributing Members | 1128

Year Built 1966

Fiscal Year Ends | 2025

Depth of Study | Level 2 Study (With Site Visit)

Date of Study | August 23, 2024

Last On-Site Inspection Date | June 25, 2024

Inflation Rate for Projections | 5%

Reserve Account Summary

Reported Current Annual Reserve Contribution
Estimated Fiscal Year Starting Balance
Fiscal Year Beginning Balance If Fully Funded
Average Deficit/Surplus Per Member (As of
Budget Year Beginning Date)

\$147,541 per year \$1,061,435 \$2,602,289 (ideal amount in reserves)

-\$1,366 Percent Funded 41%



5 - Year Summary - Current vs. Baseline vs. Fully Funded (As of Budget Year Ending Date)

	Current Funding Model Contribution amount supplied by Client				Fully Funded Recomment Achieve 100% funded 30 year study tin	nded ed within the
2025	\$289,870	15%	\$423,132	21%	\$543,825	27%
2026	\$98,713	5%	\$375,397	19%	\$625,987	32%
2027	-\$114,019	-6%	\$304,051	16%	\$704,087	37%
2028	-\$198,298	-10%	\$369,514	19%	\$930,063	47%
2029	-\$388,475	-20%	\$335,216	17%	\$1,067,992	54%
	Contribution increases vary		Contribution set for maintain positive bala		Model goal is to ac funded by ye	

<u>The percentage figures above represent the percentage each model is above or below fully funded</u> for the noted time period

Project Description

Birch Bay Village is located along the north shore of Birch Bay and is adjacent to Blaine Washington. The community includes several buildings, a golf facitily, a marina with fuel dock, several miles of asphalt paved roadway and a variety of maintenance equipment.

This year's report is a Level 2 Reserve Study which includes a field evaluation of the Association's physical assets, a review of current financial, other information provided by the client and prior reserve reports.

The association reported several projects planned for the coming year. Please refer to the detailed report pages in the following sections of the report.

(<u>Report Note</u> - material and labor costs appear to be continuing to increase in all construction categories. Many associations have reported dramatic cost differences in recent contractor bids on the same projects. <u>We highly recommend associations request contractor bids on upcoming projects early in the process.</u> Until such time as cost increases moderate all models will include an inflation factor of 8% through 2024 then decrease to 5%).

Reserve Fund Status and Funding Plan Recommendation - Based on our findings, the current level of funding of the reserve account <u>is not adequate to fund projected expenses for the long term.</u> We recommend the association gradually adopt a reserve funding plan based on the Fully Funding Model in order to ensure that adequate funding is available throughout the 30-year study period.

Current Assessment Projection - The initial reserve assessment is the association's reported current fiscal year funding level and projected out 30 years to illustrate the adequacy of the current funding over time.

Current Total Reported Annual Reserve Contribution - \$147,541

Baseline Funded Model - The goal of this funding method is to keep the reserve cash balance above zero. This means that while each individual component may not be fully funded, the reserve balance overall does not drop below zero during the projected period. A facility using this funding method must understand that even a minor reduction in a component's remaining useful life **or unplanned expenses** can result in a deficit in the reserve cash balance **and may require additional funding**.

Recommended Total Annual Reserve Contribution - \$277,393

Fully Funded Model - This is a straight-line funding model. It distributes the cash reserves to individual reserve components and then calculates what the reserve assessment and interest contribution (minus taxes) should be, again by each reserve component. The current annual assessment is then determined by summing all the individual component assessments. This is the most conservative funding model. It leads to or maintains a fully funded reserve position. (Please note that the Fully Funded Model incorporates funding parameters that seek to reach 100% funded at year 30 reserve study limit. The recommended contribution amount may be unusually high or low for the first few years depending on the current reserve account balance and upcoming expenses).

Recommended Total Annual Reserve Contribution - \$395,000

In this Reserve Study the following components are excluded:

Power Lines – Generally utility companies.

Utility Main Lines – Generally utility companies or City.

Interior Plumbing - The remaining useful life of the plumbing exceeds the 30-year scope of the study.

Windows - The remaining useful life exceeds the 30-year scope of the study.

Siding - The remaining useful life exceeds the 30-year scope of the study.

Depth of Study

We have completed a full-service Level 2 Reserve Study for your association. A field inspection was made to verify the current status of the various reserve study components, their physical condition, and to verify component quantities. In place testing, laboratory testing, and non-destructive testing of the reserve study components were not performed. Field measurements of component quantities were made to either verify improvement plan take offs or determine directly the quantities of various components. Photographs were taken of the site improvements.

Understanding the Budget Year

Your study is based on the standard calendar year January 1 through December 31st. January is the "budget year beginning". This account balance is the starting point for determining the distribution of available funds for the year. Reserve contributions plus any addition income or deposits and interest for the 12-month period are calculated then projected expenses for the year are deducted. The result is the budget year ending balance estimated for December 31st.

Initial Reserves

Initial reserves for this reserve study are estimated to be \$1,061,435 as of December 31, 2024. We have relied upon the client to provide the current (or projected) reserve balance, the estimated net-after-tax current rate of interest earnings, and to indicate if those earnings accrue to the reserve fund.

Keeping Your Reserve Study Current

We recommend that your reserve analysis study be updated on an annual basis due to fluctuating interest rates, inflationary changes, and the unpredictable nature of the lives of many of the assets under consideration. All of the information collected during our inspection of the facilities site and computations made subsequently in preparing this reserve analysis study are retained in our computer files.

Conflict of Interest

As the preparer of this reserve study, Pacific Crest Reserves certifies that we do not have any vested interests, financial interests, or other interests that would cause a conflict of interest in the preparation of this reserve study.

Date of Physical Inspection

The property was physically inspected by Pacific Crest Reserves on June 25, 2024.

Pacific Crest Reserves would like to thank the members and management for the opportunity to be of service in the preparation of the attached funding study. Again, please feel free to contact us if you have any questions.

Prepared by:

Charlie Barefield

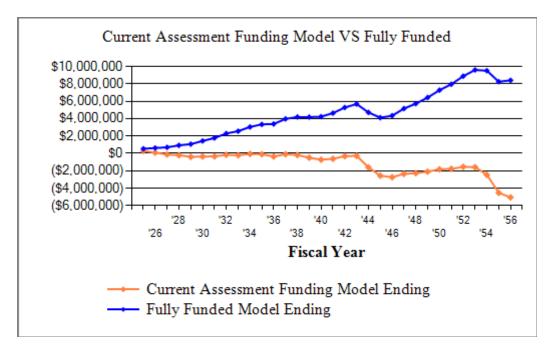
Charlie Barefield Reserve Analyst Principal

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Blaine. WA

Current Assessment Projection Summary

Report Date	August 23, 2024
Budget Year Beginning Budget Year Ending	January 1, 2025 December 31, 2025
Total Units	1128

Report Parameters	
Inflation	5.00%
Interest Rate on Reserve Deposit Tax Rate on Interest	3.75% 30.00%
2025 Beginning Balance \$1	1,061,435



The Current Assessment Funding Model is based on the current annual assessment, parameters, and reserve fund balance. Because it is calculated using the current annual assessment, it will give the accurate projection of how well the association is funded for the next 30 years of planned reserve expenditures. The monthly contribution noted is the <u>Average Amount</u> per lot.

Current Assessment Funding Model Summary of Calculations

Required Annual Contribution \$130.80 per unit annually Average Net Annual Interest Earned Total Annual Allocation to Reserves \$137.37 per unit annually \$147,541.00

\$7,414.47

\$154,955.47

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Current Assessment Projection

Beginning Balance: \$1,061,435

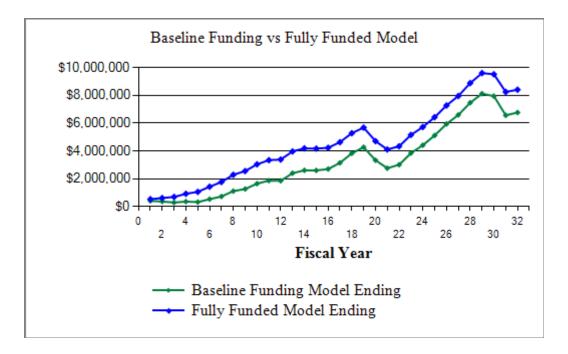
Projected					Fully	
	Annual	Annual	Annual	•	Funded	Percent
Year	Contribution	Interest		resReserves	Reserves	Funded
Todi	Contribution	microsi	Ехропана	100110001100	110001100	ranaca
2025	147,541	7,414	926,520	289,870	1,989,743	15%
2026	154,918	2,525	348,600	98,713	1,956,658	5%
2027	162,664		375,397	-114,019	1,907,981	
2028	170,797		255,076	-198,298	1,995,587	
2029	179,337		369,514	-388,475	1,965,773	
2030	188,304		149,325	-349,496	2,175,789	
2031	197,719		184,933	-336,710	2,371,200	
2032	207,605		22,514	-151,619	2,760,963	
2033	217,985		277,762	-211,395	2,919,213	
2034	228,885		74,464	-56,974	3,315,528	
2035	240,329		269,745	-86,391	3,543,040	
2036	252,345		519,404	-353,450	3,536,758	
2037	264,962			-88,487	4,093,634	
2038	278,211		365,544	-175,821	4,317,741	
2039	292,121		605,859	-489,559	4,320,886	
2040	306,727		532,039	-714,871	4,422,869	
2041	322,063		222,653	-615,461	4,877,036	
2042	338,167		29,796	-307,091	5,579,752	
2043	355,075		318,502	-270,517	6,038,970	
2044	372,829			-1,594,283	5,107,419	
2045	391,470			-2,557,586	4,515,598	
2046	411,044		•	-2,722,443	4,740,770	
2047	431,596			-2,342,027	5,558,360	
2048	453,176			-2,260,506	6,112,047	
2049	475,834			-2,081,381	6,805,411	
2050	499,626			-1,818,799	7,631,056	
2051	524,608			-1,769,532	8,284,487	
2052	550,838			-1,539,771	9,171,115	
2053	578,380			-1,571,975	9,838,569	
2054	607,299			-2,450,601	9,662,787	
2055	637,664			-4,520,721	8,239,892	
2056	669,547		1,188,966	-5,040,141	8,387,466	

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Blaine, WA

Baseline Funding Model Summary

	Report Date	August 23, 2024	
	Budget Year Beginning Budget Year Ending	January 1, 2025 December 31, 2025	
	Total Units	1128	
- 1			

Report Parameters	
Inflation Annual Assessment Increase Interest Rate on Reserve Deposit Tax Rate on Interest	5.00% 5.00% 3.75% 30.00%
2025 Beginning Balance \$	1,061,435



The **Baseline Funding Model** calculates the minimum reserve assessments, with the restriction that the reserve balance is not allowed to go below \$0 or other predetermined baseline, during the period of time examined. All funds for planned reserve expenditures will be available on the first day of each fiscal year. The **Baseline Funding Model** allows the client to choose the level of conservative funding they desire by choosing the baseline dollar amount. The monthly contribution noted is the <u>Average Amount</u> per lot.

Baseline Funding Model Summary of Calculations	
Required Annual Contribution \$245.92 per unit annually Average Net Annual Interest Earned Total Annual Allocation to Reserves \$255.51 per unit annually	\$277,393.48 <u>\$10,823.10</u> \$288,216.58

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Baseline Funding Model Projection

Beginning Balance: \$1,061,435

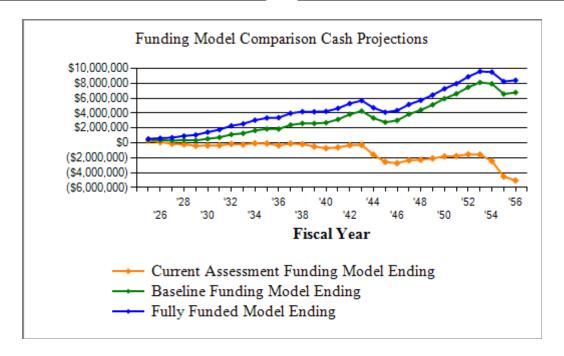
Σομιπιης Σαιαπουτ φτησοτή του				Projected	Eully	
	Annual	Annual	Annual	•	Fully Funded	Percent
Year	Contribution	Interest	Expenditu	resReserves	Reserves	Funded
2025	277,393	10,823	926,520	423,132	1,989,743	21%
2026	291,263	9,602	348,600	375,397	1,956,658	19%
2027	296,274	7,777	375,397	304,051	1,907,981	16%
2028	311,087	9,452	255,076	369,514	1,995,587	19%
2029	326,642	8,574	369,514	335,216	1,965,773	17%
2030	342,974	13,883	149,325	542,747	2,175,789	25%
2031	360,122	18,846	184,933	736,782	2,371,200	31%
2032	378,128	28,675	22,514	1,121,073	2,760,963	41%
2033	397,035	32,559	277,762	1,272,905	2,919,213	44%
2034	416,887	42,402	74,464	1,657,730	3,315,528	50%
2035	437,731	47,925	269,745	1,873,641	3,543,040	53%
2036	459,618	47,614	519,404	1,861,468	3,536,758	53%
2037	482,598	61,532		2,405,598	4,093,634	59%
2038	506,728	66,853	365,544	2,613,635	4,317,741	61%
2039	532,065	66,671	605,859	2,606,512	4,320,886	60%
2040	558,668	69,120	532,039	2,702,261	4,422,869	61%
2041	586,601	80,488	222,653	3,146,697	4,877,036	65%
2042	615,931	97,987	29,796	3,830,819	5,579,752	69%
2043	646,728	109,175	318,502	4,268,220	6,038,970	71%
2044	679,064	85,331	1,696,594	3,336,021	5,107,419	65%
2045	713,018	70,724	1,354,774	2,764,989	4,515,598	61%
2046	748,669	77,116	575,900	3,014,874	4,740,770	64%
2047	786,102	98,432	51,180	3,848,227	5,558,360	69%
2048	825,407	112,927	371,654	4,414,907	6,112,047	72%
2049	866,677	130,853	296,709	5,115,728	6,805,411	75%
2050	910,011	151,953	237,045	5,940,648	7,631,056	78%
2051	955,512	168,547	475,340	6,589,366	8,284,487	80%
2052	1,003,287	190,879	321,077	7,462,455	9,171,115	81%
2053	1,053,452	207,515	610,584	8,112,838	9,838,569	82%
2054	1,106,124	202,992	1,485,925	7,936,030	9,662,787	82%
2055	1,161,431	167,729	2,707,783	6,557,406	8,239,892	80%
2056	1,219,502	172,933	1,188,966	6,760,876	8,387,466	81%

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Blaine, WA

Fully Funded Model Summary

Report Date	August 23, 2024	
Budget Year Beginning Budget Year Ending D	January 1, 2025 ecember 31, 2025	
Total Units	1128	

Report Parameters	
Inflation	5.00%
Interest Rate on Reserve Deposit Tax Rate on Interest	3.75% 30.00%
2025 Beginning Balance \$	1,061,435



The **Fully Funded Model's** long-term objective is to provide a plan to a fully funded reserve position over the longest period of time practical. This is the most conservative funding model. The monthly contribution noted is the <u>Average Amount</u> per lot.

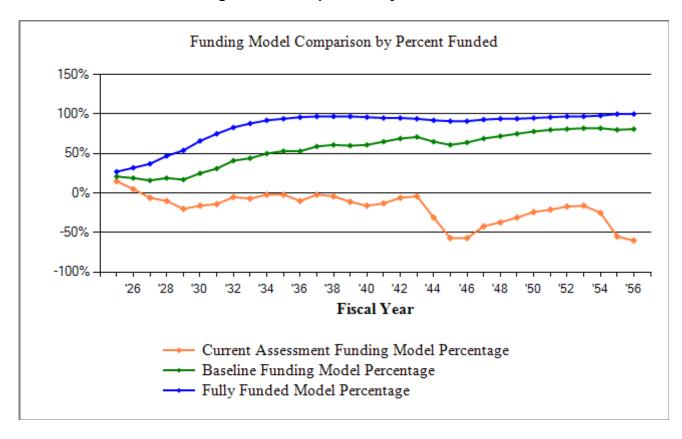
Fully Funded Model Summary of Calculations Required Annual Contribution \$395,000.00 \$350.18 per unit annually Average Net Annual Interest Earned \$13,910.27 Total Annual Allocation to Reserves \$408,910.27 \$362.51 per unit annually

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Fully Funded Model Projection

Beginning Balance: \$1,061,435

Ü		,		Projected	Fully	
	Annual	Annual	Annual	•	Funded	Percent
Year	Contribution	Interest	Expenditu	resReserves	Reserves	Funded
			•			
2025	395,000	13,910	926,520	543,825	1,989,743	27%
2026	414,750	16,012	348,600	625,987	1,956,658	32%
2027	435,487	18,010	375,397	704,087	1,907,981	37%
2028	457,262	23,790	255,076	930,063	1,995,587	47%
2029	480,125	27,318	369,514	1,067,992	1,965,773	54%
2030	480,125	36,718	149,325	1,435,510	2,175,789	66%
2031	480,125	45,431	184,933	1,776,133	2,371,200	75%
2032	480,125	58,636	22,514	2,292,380	2,760,963	83%
2033	480,125	65,487	277,762	2,560,230	2,919,213	88%
2034	480,125	77,855	74,464	3,043,746	3,315,528	92%
2035	480,125	85,421	269,745	3,339,547	3,543,040	94%
2036	480,125	86,632	519,404	3,386,900	3,536,758	96%
2037	480,125	101,509		3,968,534	4,093,634	97%
2038	480,125	107,182	365,544	4,190,296	4,317,741	97%
2039	480,125	106,695	605,859	4,171,257	4,320,886	97%
2040	480,125	108,133	532,039	4,227,476	4,422,869	96%
2041	508,932	118,486	222,653	4,632,241	4,877,036	95%
2042	539,468	134,975	29,796	5,276,888	5,579,752	95%
2043	571,837	145,168	318,502	5,675,392	6,038,970	94%
2044	609,578	120,445	1,696,594	4,708,820	5,107,419	92%
2045	649,810	105,101	1,354,774	4,108,957	4,515,598	91%
2046	692,697	110,926	575,900	4,336,680	4,740,770	91%
2047	738,415	131,878	51,180	5,155,793	5,558,360	93%
2048	787,151	146,246	371,654	5,717,536	6,112,047	94%
2049	839,103	164,323	296,709	6,424,252	6,805,411	94%
2050	894,483	185,894	237,045	7,267,585	7,631,056	95%
2051	953,519	203,326	475,340	7,949,091	8,284,487	96%
2052	1,016,452	226,917	321,077	8,871,382	9,171,115	97%
2053	1,083,537	245,289	610,584	9,589,625	9,838,569	97%
2054	1,155,051	243,042	1,485,925	9,501,793	9,662,787	98%
2055	1,231,284	210,664	2,707,783	8,235,958	8,239,892	100%
2056	1,135,000	214,777	1,188,966	8,396,769	8,387,466	100%

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Funding Model Comparison by Percent Funded



The chart above compares the projected Reserve Percentage Funded of the three funding models (Current Assessment Funding Model, Baseline Funding Model and Fully Funded Model) over 30 years.

Description	Expenditures
Replacement Year 2025	
325 D Mower	25,920
Admin Building Refurbish	35,000
Capital Building Fund	120,000
Dakota Top Dresser	20,000
Dodge Ram	50,000
Flat-Bottom Work Boat & Motor	50,000
Golf Carts	40,000
Golf Course Bridge	43,000
Jacobsen Greens King V Roller	30,000
Play Equipment Replacement - Sanddollar	60,000
Prius Security Vehicle	42,000
Rec Center - Window & Door Replacement	20,000
Rec Center Outdoor Grills	3,600
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 1	70,000
Siding Replacement Fund	150,000
Toro 3100 Greensmaster Toro 5200 Reel Master	30,000
Wood Deck Replacement - Sunset Park	60,000 23,000
Wood Stairs - Replacement	54,000
·	
Total for 2025	\$926,520
Replacement Year 2026	
Maintenance Truck	68,250
Pool Interior Paint	168,000
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 2	73,500
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Green	13,650
Smithco Trap Rake	25,200
Total for 2026	\$348,600
Replacement Year 2027	
Guard House Refurbish	8,820
Play Courts - Fence Replacement	84,892
Pool Deck Resurface	122,377
Pool Fence Replacement	48,510
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 3	77,175
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Orange	14,332
Wood Fence Replacement	19,289
Total for 2027	\$375,397

Description	Expenditures
Replacement Year 2028	
Covered BBQ Area - Kwann	23,152
Gate Opener/Reader/Panel System	28,941
Pool Solar Heating System Replacement	37,442
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 4	81,034
Toro 3100	40,517
Workman Sprayer	20,837
Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #1	23,152
Total for 2028	\$255,076
Replacement Year 2029	
Covered BBQ Area - Sandollar	24,310
Maintenance Building - Window & Door Replacement	24,310
Play Courts - Renovate	182,326
Play Equipment Replacement - Lighthouse	53,482
Salt Dog Spreader (Road Sander)	12,155
Toro 3150 Greens Master	48,620
Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #2	24,310
Total for 2029	\$369,514
Replacement Year 2030	
Chipper	10,210
Covered BBQ Area - Sunset	25,526
FOB System	25,526
Play Equipment Replacement - Sunrise	56,156
Sweeper Attachment	12,763
US Mower Fliail Attachment	19,144
Total for 2030	\$149,325
Replacement Year 2031	
Admin Building - Window & Door Replacement	67,005
Clubhouse - Roof Replacement	46,903
Rec Center - Roof Replacement	26,802
Speed Signs	44,223
Total for 2031	\$184,933
Replacement Year 2032	
Trailer - Flatbed	22,514
Total for 2032	\$22, 514
	<i>7,</i>

Description	Expenditures
Replacement Year 2033 Pool Equipment Replacement Skid Steer Snow Way Plow Tractor Utility Truck Workman	44,324 88,647 26,594 81,260 36,936
Total for 2033	\$277,762
Replacement Year 2034 Mules 1-4 Total for 2034	74,464 \$74,464
Replacement Year 2035 Capital Building Fund Prius Security Vehicle Rec Center Outdoor Grills Total for 2035	195,467 68,414 5,864 \$269,745
Replacement Year 2036 3555D Lawn Mower Play Equipment Kwann Pool Building - Roof Replacement Pool Interior Paint Total for 2036	108,923 85,517 51,310 273,654 \$519,404
No Replacement in 2037	
Replacement Year 2038 Above Ground Storage Tanks Kubota Excavator & Buckets Maintenance Yard Fence Replacement Pool Building - Locker Rooms & Entrance Areas Total for 2038	66,186 161,706 65,998 71,655 \$365,544
Replacement Year 2039	
Clubhouse Interior Refurbish Dump Truck Maintenance Building - Interior Pool Winter Cover Replacement	98,997 158,395 51,478 59,398

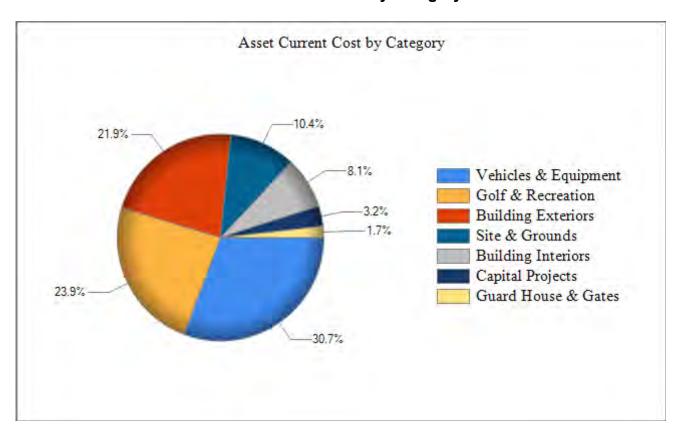
Description	Expenditures
Replacement Year 2039 continued Security Equipment	237,592
Total for 2039	\$605,859
Replacement Year 2040 325 D Mower Dakota Top Dresser Dodge Ram Golf Carts	53,886 41,579 103,946 83,157
Jacobsen Greens King V Roller Toro 3100 Greensmaster Toro 5200 Reel Master	62,368 62,368 124,736
Total for 2040	\$532,039
Replacement Year 2041 Maintenance Truck Ryan GA30 Aerator - Green Smithco Trap Rake Total for 2041	141,887 28,377 52,389 \$222,653
Replacement Year 2042 Ryan GA30 Aerator - Orange	29,796
Total for 2042	\$29,796
Replacement Year 2043 Covered BBQ Area - Kwann Gate Opener/Reader/Panel System Pool Solar Heating System Replacement Toro 3100 Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #1 Total for 2043	48,132 60,165 77,840 84,232 48,132 \$318,502
	ψ310,302
Replacement Year 2044 Admin Building - Roof Replacement Covered BBQ Area - Sandollar Dump Trailer Golf Cart Paths Perimeter Chain Link Fence Replacement Play Courts - Renovate	133,928 50,539 37,904 286,556 631,738 379,043

Description	Expenditures
Replacement Year 2044 continued Salt Dog Spreader (Road Sander) Toro 3150 Greens Master Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #2 Total for 2044	25,270 101,078 50,539 \$1,696,594
Dayloramant Vary 2045	
Replacement Year 2045 Capital Building Fund Chipper Covered BBQ Area - Sunset FOB System Flat-Bottom Work Boat & Motor Play Equipment Replacement - Sanddollar Pool Equipment Replacement Prius Security Vehicle Rec Center Outdoor Grills Sweeper Attachment Tractor US Mower Fliail Attachment Wood Deck Replacement - Sunset Park Wood Stairs - Replacement	318,396 21,226 53,066 53,066 132,665 159,198 79,599 111,439 9,552 26,533 145,931 39,799 61,026 143,278
Total for 2045	\$1,354,774
Replacement Year 2046 Pool Interior Paint Speed Signs Wood Deck Replacement - Light House Park Total for 2046	445,754 91,937 38,209 \$575,900
Replacement Year 2047	
Wood Fence Replacement	51,180
Total for 2047	\$51,180
Replacement Year 2048 Skid Steer Snow Way Plow Utility Truck Workman Workman Sprayer Total for 2048	184,291 55,287 76,788 55,287 \$371,654

Description	Expenditures
Replacement Year 2049 Mules 1-4 Play Equipment Replacement - Lighthouse	154,805 141,904
Total for 2049	\$296,709
Replacement Year 2050 Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 1	237,045
Total for 2050	\$237,045
Replacement Year 2051 3555D Lawn Mower Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 2 Total for 2051	226,443 248,897 \$475,340
Replacement Year 2052 Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 3 Trailer - Flatbed Total for 2052	261,342 59,735 \$321,077
Replacement Year 2053 Kubota Excavator & Buckets Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 4 Total for 2053	336,175 274,409 \$610,584
Replacement Year 2054 Clubhouse Interior Refurbish Dump Truck Maintenance Building - Interior Maintenance Building - Roof Replacement Pool Winter Cover Replacement Rec Center - Refurbish Security Equipment Total for 2054	205,807 329,291 107,020 82,323 123,484 144,065 493,936 \$1,485,925
Replacement Year 2055 325 D Mower Admin Building Refurbish Capital Building Fund Dakota Top Dresser	112,025 151,268 518,633 86,439

Description	Expenditures
Replacement Year 2055 continued	
Dodge Ram	216,097
Golf Carts	172,878
Jacobsen Greens King V Roller	129,658
Prius Security Vehicle	181,522
Rec Center - Window & Door Replacement	86,439
Rec Center Outdoor Grills	15,559
Siding Replacement Fund	648,291
Toro 3100 Greensmaster	129,658
Toro 5200 Reel Master	259,317
Total for 2055	\$2,707,783
Replacement Year 2056	
Maintenance Truck	294,973
Pool Interior Paint	726,086
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Green	58,995
Smithco Trap Rake	108,913
Total for 2056	\$1,188,966

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Asset Current Cost by Category



The above chart illustrates the current cost breakdown percentage of the Component Categories in this reserve study (highest percentage components listed at top, items less than 2% are listed as "Other"). Special attention should be given to those component categories which take up a bulk of the % of the current cost as these may require significant planning to adequately budget for their replacement. Refer to the Cash Flow Projections and the Annual Expenditure Report for theprojected timeline of expected expenditures.

Maintenance Yard Fence Replacement - 2038

		1 15000	@ \$35,000.00
Asset ID	1001	Asset Actual Cost	\$35,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Site & Grounds	Future Cost	\$65,997.72
Placed in Service	January 2008		
Useful Life	30		
Replacement Year	2038		
Remaining Life	13		

Perimeter Chain Link Fence Replacement - 2044

		1 Allowance @ \$250,000.00
Asset ID	1002	Asset Actual Cost \$250,000.00
		Percent Replacement 100%
Category	Site & Grounds	Future Cost \$631,737.55
Placed in Service	January 1993	
Useful Life	30	
Adjustment	21	
Replacement Year	2044	
Remaining Life	19	





Wood Deck Replacement - Light House Park - 2046

		1 Allowance	@ \$13,715.00
Asset ID	1003	Asset Actual Cost	\$13,715.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Site & Grounds	Future Cost	\$38,209.48
Placed in Service	January 2021		
Useful Life	25		
Replacement Year	2046		
Remaining Life	21		

Wood Deck Replacement - Light House Park continued...



Wood Deck Replacement - Sunset Park - 2025

	1 Allowance	@ \$23,000.00
1004	Asset Actual Cost	\$23,000.00
	Percent Replacement	100%
Site & Grounds	Future Cost	\$23,000.00
January 1997		
20		
2		
2025		
0		
	Site & Grounds January 1997 20 2 2025	1004 Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Site & Grounds January 1997 20 2 2025



Wood Fence Replacement - 2027

		1 Allowance	@ \$17,496.00
Asset ID	1005	Asset Actual Cost	\$17,496.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Site & Grounds	Future Cost	\$19,289.34
Placed in Service	January 2000		
Useful Life	20		
Adjustment	7		
Replacement Year	2027		
Remaining Life	2		

Wood Stairs - Replacement - 2025

		1 Allowance	@ \$54,000.00
Asset ID	1006	Asset Actual Cost	\$54,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Site & Grounds	Future Cost	\$54,000.00
Placed in Service	January 1998		
Useful Life	20		
Adjustment	1		
Replacement Year	2025		
Remaining Life	0		





Gate Opener/Reader/Panel System - 2028

		1 Allowance	@ \$25,000.00
Asset ID	1007	Asset Actual Cost	\$25,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Categor ⁄ Gua	rd House & Gates	Future Cost	\$28,940.62
Placed in Service	January 2012		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	1		
Replacement Year	2028		
Remaining Life	3		





This items combines all of this equipment into one component and all to be replaced this year. Barcode decals will considered and annual operating expense.

Guard House Refurb	ish - 2027	1 Allowance	@ \$8,000.00
Asset ID	1008	Asset Actual Cost	\$8,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Categor/Guard House & Gates		Future Cost	\$8,820.00
Placed in Service	January 2012		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	-15		
Replacement Year	2027		
Remaining Life	2		
_			

Guard House Refurbish continued...



(´			
Į	Speed Signs - 2031		1 Allowance	@ \$33,000.00
	Asset ID	1009	Asset Actual Cost	\$33,000.00
			Percent Replacement	100%
	Categor ⁄ Guard	d House & Gates	Future Cost	\$44,223.16
	Placed in Service	January 2016		
	Useful Life	15		
	Replacement Year	2031		
	Remaining Life	6		
	-			

Covered BBQ Area - Kwann - 2028

Asset ID	1010	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement	@ \$20,000.00 \$20,000.00 100%
Category Placed in Service Useful Life Adjustment Replacement Year Remaining Life	Golf & Recreation January 2012 15 1 2028 3	Future Cost	\$23,152.50

Covered BBQ Area	- Sandollar - 2029	
Asset ID	1011	1 Allowance @ \$20,000.00 Asset Actual Cost \$20,000.00 Percent Replacement 100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost \$24,310.12
Placed in Service	January 2012	
Useful Life	15	
Adjustment	2	
Replacement Year	2029	
Remaining Life	4	
Covered BBQ Area	- Sunset - 2030	
Covered DDQ Area	- Suliset - 2000	4 AU
Assat ID	4040	1 Allowance @ \$20,000.00
Asset ID	1012	Asset Actual Cost \$20,000.00 Percent Replacement 100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost \$25,525.63
Placed in Service	January 2012	1 dtd1e Cost
Useful Life	15	
Adjustment	3	
Replacement Year	2030	
Remaining Life	5	
Golf Cart Paths - 20	044	1 Allowance @ \$113,400.00
Asset ID	1013	Asset Actual Cost \$113,400.00
		Percent Replacement 100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost \$286,556.15
Placed in Service	January 2021	
Useful Life	30	
Adjustment	-7	
Replacement Year	2044	
Remaining Life	19	

Golf Cart Paths continued...



Golf Course Bridge - 2025

Asset ID 1014

Category Golf & Recreation
Placed in Service January 1974
Useful Life 50
Replacement Year 2025
Remaining Life 0



Play Courts - Fence Replacement - 2027

		1 Allowance	@ \$77,000.00
Asset ID	1015	Asset Actual Cost	\$77,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$84,892.50
Placed in Service	January 1982		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	15		
Replacement Year	2027		
Remaining Life	2		

Play Equipment Kwann - 2036

lay Equipment (wanti 2000)		@ \$50,000.00
1016	Asset Actual Cost	\$50,000.00
	Percent Replacement	100%
Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$85,516.97
January 2006		
30		
2036		
11		
	Golf & Recreation January 2006 30 2036	1016 Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Golf & Recreation January 2006 30 2036

Play Equipment Replacement - Lighthouse - 2029

		1 Allowance	@ \$44,000.00
Asset ID	1017	Asset Actual Cost	\$44,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$53,482.27
Placed in Service	January 2010		
Useful Life	20		
Adjustment	-1		
Replacement Year	2029		
Remaining Life	4		



D. E .	D 1	O 11 II	0005
Play Equipment	: Replacement -	- Sanddollar -	- 2025

	1 Allowance	@ \$60,000.00
1018	Asset Actual Cost	\$60,000.00
	Percent Replacement	100%
Solf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$60,000.00
January 2005		
20		
2025		
0		
	Solf & Recreation January 2005 20	1018 Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Future Cost January 2005 20

Play Equipment Replacement - Sunrise - 2030

	1 Allowance	@ \$44,000.00
1019	Asset Actual Cost	\$44,000.00
	Percent Replacement	100%
Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$56,156.39
January 2016		
30		
-16		
2030		
5		
	Golf & Recreation January 2016 30 -16 2030	Golf & Recreation January 2016 30 -16 2030 Percent Replacement Future Cost Future Cost

Pool Deck Resurface - 2027

Pool Deck Resurface - 2027		1 Allowance (② \$111,000.00
Asset ID	1020	Asset Actual Cost	\$111,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$122,377.50
Placed in Service	January 1987		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	10		
Replacement Year	2027		
Remaining Life	2		

Pool Equipment Replacement - 2033

		1 Allowance	@ \$30,000.00
Asset ID	1021	Asset Actual Cost	\$30,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$44,323.66

Placed in Service January 2005
Useful Life 12
Adjustment 16
Replacement Year 2033
Remaining Life 8



Pool Fence Replacement - 2027

		1 Allowance	@ \$44,000.00
Asset ID	1022	Asset Actual Cost	\$44,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$48,510.00

Placed in Service January 1987
Useful Life 40
Replacement Year 2027
Remaining Life 2

Pool Interior Paint - 2026

erior Paint -	2026	1 Allowance @	\$160,000.00
Asset ID	1023		
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Colf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$168 000 00

Placed in Service January 2019
Useful Life 10
Adjustment -3
Replacement Year 2026
Remaining Life 1

Pool Solar Heating System Replacement - 2028

		1 Allowance	@ \$32,344.00
Asset ID	1024	Asset Actual Cost	\$32,344.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$37,442.22
Placed in Service	January 2005		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	8		
Replacement Year	2028		
Remaining Life	3		



Pool Winter Cover Replacement - 2039

		1 Allowance	@ \$30,000.00
Asset ID	1025	Asset Actual Cost	\$30,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$59,397.95
Placed in Service	January 2024		
Useful Life	15		
Replacement Year	2039		
Remaining Life	14		



Rec Center Outdoor Grills - 2025

		1 Allowance	@ \$3,600.00
Asset ID	1026	Asset Actual Cost	\$3,600.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Golf & Recreation	Future Cost	\$3,600.00
Placed in Service	January 2010		
Useful Life	10		
Replacement Year	2025		
Remaining Life	0		

Admin Building - Roof Replacement - 2044

Accet ID	1007	1 Allowance	
Asset ID	1027	Asset Actual Cost	\$53,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$133,928.36
Placed in Service	January 2014		
Useful Life	30		
Replacement Year	2044		
Remaining Life	19		



Admin Building - Window & Door Replacement - 2031

		1 Allowance	@ \$50,000.00
Asset ID	1028	Asset Actual Cost	\$50,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$67,004.78
Placed in Service	January 1997		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	4		
Replacement Year	2031		
Remaining Life	6		

Clubhouse - Roof Replacement - 2031

Asset ID	1029	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost	@ \$35,000.00 \$35,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$46,903.35
Placed in Service	January 2012		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	-11		
Replacement Year	2031		
Remaining Life	6		



Maintenance Building - Roof Replacement - 2054

		1 Allowance	@ \$20,000.00
Asset ID	1030	Asset Actual Cost	\$20,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$82,322.71
Placed in Service	January 2024		
Useful Life	30		
Replacement Year	2054		
Remaining Life	29		

Maintenance Building - Roof Replacement continued...



Maintenance Building - Window & Door Replacement - 2029

		1 Allowance	@ \$20,000.00
Asset ID	1031	Asset Actual Cost	\$20,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$24,310.12
Placed in Service	January 2009		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	-10		
Replacement Year	2029		
Remaining Life	4		

Remaining Life

Play Courts - Renovate - 2029		1 Allowance @ \$150,000.00	
1032	Asset Actual Cost	\$150,000.00	
	Percent Replacement	100%	
Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$182,325.94	
January 2022			
15			
-8			
2029			
	Building Exteriors January 2022 15 -8	1032 Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Building Exteriors January 2022 15 -8	

Play Courts - Renovate continued...



Pool Building - Roof Replacement - 2036

Asset ID	1033	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost	@ \$30,000.00 \$30,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$51,310.18
Placed in Service	January 2010		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	-4		
Replacement Year	2036		
Remaining Life	11		

Rec Center - Roof Replacement - 2031

		1 Allowance	@ \$20,000.00
Asset ID	1034	Asset Actual Cost	\$20,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$26,801.91
Placed in Service	January 2011		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	-10		
Replacement Year	2031		
Remaining Life	6		

Rec Center - Window & Door Replacement - 2025

		1 Allowance	@ \$20,000.00
Asset ID	1035	Asset Actual Cost	\$20,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$20,000.00
Placed in Service	January 2000		
Useful Life	30		
Adjustment	-5		
Replacement Year	2025		
Remaining Life	0		

Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 1 - 2025

		1 Allowance	@ \$70,000.00
Asset ID	1036	Asset Actual Cost	\$70,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$70,000.00
Placed in Service	January 1998		
Useful Life	25		
Adjustment	1		
Replacement Year	2025		
Remaining Life	0		





Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 2 - 2026

		1 Allowance	@ \$70,000.00
Asset ID	1037	Asset Actual Cost	\$70,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$73,500.00
Placed in Service	January 1998		
Useful Life	25		
Adjustment	3		
Replacement Year	2026		
Remaining Life	1		

Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 3 - 2027

		1 Allowance	@ \$70,000.00
Asset ID	1038	Asset Actual Cost	\$70,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$77,175.00
Placed in Service	January 1998		
Useful Life	25		
Adjustment	4		
Replacement Year	2027		
Remaining Life	2		

Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 4 - 2028

		1 Allowance	@ \$70,000.00
Asset ID	1039	Asset Actual Cost	\$70,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category	Building Exteriors	Future Cost	\$81,033.75
Placed in Service	January 1998		
Useful Life	25		
Adjustment	5		
Replacement Year	2028		
Remaining Life	3		

Siding Replacement Fund - 2025

1 Allowance @ \$150,000.00 1040 **Asset Actual Cost** \$150,000.00 Asset ID Percent Replacement 100% Category **Building Exteriors Future Cost** \$150,000.00 Placed in Service January 1966 Useful Life 30 Replacement Year 2025

0

Admin Building Refurbish - 2025

Remaining Life

1 Allowance @ \$35,000.00 \$35,000.00 Asset ID 1041 **Asset Actual Cost** Percent Replacement 100% Category **Building Interiors Future Cost** \$35,000.00 Placed in Service January 2015 **Useful Life** 30 -20 Adjustment Replacement Year 2025 Remaining Life 0

Clubhouse Interior Refurbish - 2039

Remaining Life

1 Allowance @ \$50,000.00 1042 **Asset Actual Cost** \$50,000.00 Asset ID Percent Replacement 100% **Building Interiors Future Cost** \$98,996.58 Category Placed in Service January 2024 Useful Life 15 Replacement Year 2039

14



Maintenance Building -	Interior - 20)39
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1 Allowance @ \$26,000.00
Asset ID 1043 Asset Actual Cost \$26,000.00
Percent Replacement 100%

Category Building Interiors Future Cost \$51,478.22
Placed in Service January 2024

Useful Life 15
Replacement Year 2039
Remaining Life 14

Office Equipment Update

Asset ID 1044 Asset Actual Cost

Percent Replacement 100%
Category Building Interiors Future Cost

Category Building Interiors
Placed in Service January 2018
No Useful Life

Office Furniture Update

Asset ID 1045 Asset Actual Cost

Percent Replacement 100%
Category Building Interiors Future Cost

Category Building Interiors
Placed in Service January 2013
No Useful Life

Pool Building - Locker Rooms & Entrance Areas - 2038

Asset ID 1046 Asset Actual Cost \$38,000.00
Percent Replacement 100%
Category Building Interiors Future Cost \$71,654.67
Placed in Service January 2019

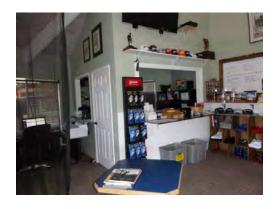
Useful Life 30
Adjustment -11
Replacement Year 2038
Remaining Life 13

Rec Center - Refurbish - 2054

Asset ID 1047

1 Allowance @ \$35,000.00 Asset Actual Cost \$35,000.00 Percent Replacement 100% Future Cost \$144,064.74

Category Building Interiors
Placed in Service January 2024
Useful Life 30
Replacement Year 2054
Remaining Life 29



Security Equipment - 2039

Asset ID 1048

1 Allowance @ \$120,000.00 Asset Actual Cost \$120,000.00 Percent Replacement 100% Future Cost \$237,591.79

Category Building Interiors
Placed in Service January 2024
Useful Life 15
Replacement Year 2039
Remaining Life 14



	\		
325 D Mower - 2025		1 Allowance	@ \$25,920.00
Asset ID	1049	Asset Actual Cost	\$25,920.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
5	es & Equipment	Future Cost	\$25,920.00
Placed in Service	January 2011		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	-1		
Replacement Year	2025 0		
Remaining Life	U		
3555D Lawn Mower -	2036	4.40	O \$00 005 00
		1 Allowance	@ \$63,685.00
Asset ID	1050	Asset Actual Cost	\$63,685.00 100%
Category/ehicl	es & Equipment	Percent Replacement Future Cost	\$108,922.96
Placed in Service	January 2021	r didic oost	Ψ100,322.30
Useful Life	15		
Replacement Year	2036		
Remaining Life	11		
Above Ground Storag	e Tanks - 2038		
		1 Allowance	@ \$35,100.00
Asset ID	1051	Asset Actual Cost	\$35,100.00
	. –	Percent Replacement	100%
.	es & Equipment	Future Cost	\$66,186.28
Placed in Service	January 2008		
Useful Life Replacement Year	30 2038		
Remaining Life	13		
Normanning Life	10		
Chipper - 2030		4 Alleyse:	@ ¢ 0 000 00
Asset ID	1052	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost	@ \$8,000.00 \$8,000.00
Asset ID	1032	Percent Replacement	100%
Categor\/ehicl	es & Equipment	Future Cost	\$10,210.25
Placed in Service	January 2014		Ţ. J, Z . J. J. Z
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	1		
Replacement Year	2030		
Remaining Life	5		

Dakota Top Dresser - 2025 Asset ID 1053 CategoryVehicles & Equipment Placed in Service January 2007 Useful Life 15 Replacement Year 2025 Remaining Life 0	1 Allowance @ \$20,000. Asset Actual Cost \$20,000. Percent Replacement 100 Future Cost \$20,000.	00)%
Dodge Ram - 2025 Asset ID 1054 CategoryVehicles & Equipment Placed in Service January 2016 Useful Life 15 Adjustment -6 Replacement Year 2025 Remaining Life 0	1 Allowance @ \$50,000. Asset Actual Cost \$50,000. Percent Replacement 100 Future Cost \$50,000.	00)%
Dump Trailer - 2044 Asset ID 1055 Categorlyehicles & Equipment Placed in Service January 2010 Useful Life 15 Adjustment 19 Replacement Year 2044 Remaining Life 19	1 Allowance @ \$15,000. Asset Actual Cost \$15,000. Percent Replacement 100 Future Cost \$37,904.	00)%
Dump Truck - 2039 Asset ID 1056 Categorl/ehicles & Equipment Placed in Service January 2024 Useful Life 15 Replacement Year 2039 Remaining Life 14	1 Allowance @ \$80,000. Asset Actual Cost \$80,000. Percent Replacement 100 Future Cost \$158,394.	00)%

Dump Truck continued...



FOB	Syst	em -	2030

Asset ID 1057

Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement

1 Allowance

@ \$20,000.00 \$20,000.00 100%

CategoryVehicles & Equipment

Placed in Service January 2020 Useful Life 15 Adjustment -5

Replacement Year 2030
Remaining Life 5

Future Cost \$25,525.63

Flat-Bottom Work Boat & Motor - 2025

Asset ID 1058

1 Allowance @ \$50,000.00
Asset Actual Cost \$50,000.00
Percent Replacement 100%
Future Cost \$50,000.00

CategoryVehicles & Equipment
Placed in Service January 2005
Useful Life 20
Replacement Year 2025
Remaining Life 0

	Golf Carts - 2025		4. All	© \$40,000,00
(Oon Oans - 2020)	1 Allowance	@ \$40,000.00
	Asset ID	1059	Asset Actual Cost	\$40,000.00
			Percent Replacement	100%
	Categor)//e	hicles & Equipment	Future Cost	\$40,000.00
	Placed in Service	January 2012		
	Useful Life	15		
	Adjustment	-2		
	Replacement Year	2025		
	Remaining Life	0		
,			\	
	Jacobsen Greens I	King V Roller - 2025		
			1 Allowance	@ \$30,000.00
	A = = = + ID	4000	A = = + A = + · · = C = = +	O ; ,

Asset ID	1060	Asset Actual Cost	\$30,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Categor)//eh	nicles & Equipment	Future Cost	\$30,000.00
Placed in Service	January 2006		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	4		
Replacement Year	2025		
Remaining Life	0		

Kubota Excavator & Buckets - 2038

		1 Allowance	@ \$85,756.00
Asset ID	1061	Asset Actual Cost	\$85,756.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Categor)//ehic	cles & Equipment	Future Cost	\$161,705.73
Placed in Service	January 2008		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	15		
Replacement Year	2038		
Remaining Life	13		
<u>-</u>			

Kubota Excavator & Buckets continued...



Maintenance Truck -	2026	1 Allowance	@ \$65,000.00
Asset ID	1062	Asset Actual Cost	\$65,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Categor)//ehic	cles & Equipment	Future Cost	\$68,250.00
Placed in Service	January 2013		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	-2		
Replacement Year	2026		
Remaining Life	1		
CategoryVehio Placed in Service Useful Life Adjustment Replacement Year	cles & Equipment January 2013 15 -2	Percent Replacement	100%

Mules 1-4 - 2034		4 Allowance	@ \$12,000.00
Asset ID	1063	Asset Actual Cost	\$48,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Categor)Vehicl	es & Equipment	Future Cost	\$74,463.75
Placed in Service	January 2015		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	4		
Replacement Year	2034		
Remaining Life	9		

Prius Security Vehicle Asset ID Category/ehicle Placed in Service Useful Life Adjustment Replacement Year Remaining Life	1064	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Future Cost	@ \$42,000.00 \$42,000.00 100% \$42,000.00
Ryan GA30 Aerator - G	Green - 2026		
Asset ID CategoryVehicle Placed in Service Useful Life Replacement Year Remaining Life	1065 es & Equipment January 2011 15 2026 1	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Future Cost	@ \$13,000.00 \$13,000.00 100% \$13,650.00
Ryan GA30 Aerator - C	Orange - 2027		
Asset ID	1066	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement	@ \$13,000.00 \$13,000.00 100%
CategoryVehicle Placed in Service Useful Life Adjustment Replacement Year Remaining Life	es & Equipment January 2011 15 1 2027 2	Future Cost	\$14,332.50

Salt Dog Spreader (Road Sander) - 2029

		1 Allowance	@ \$10,000.00
Asset ID	1067	Asset Actual Cost	\$10,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category/e	hicles & Equipment	Future Cost	\$12,155.06
Placed in Service	January 2010		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	4		
Replacement Year	2029		
Remaining Life	4		

Skid Steer - 2033

1 Allowance @ \$60,000.00

Asset ID 1068 Asset Actual Cost \$60,000.00

Percent Replacement 100%

Categor\(\)ehicles & Equipment Future Cost \$88,647.33

Placed in Service January 2017
Useful Life 15
Adjustment 1
Replacement Year 2033
Remaining Life 8



Smithco Trap Rake - 2026

 1 Allowance
 @ \$24,000.00

 Asset ID
 1069
 Asset Actual Cost
 \$24,000.00

 Percent Replacement
 100%

 CategorWehicles & Equipment
 Future Cost
 \$25,200.00

Placed in Service January 2013
Useful Life 15
Adjustment -2
Replacement Year 2026
Remaining Life 1

Snow Way Plow - 2033		1 Allowance	@ \$18,000.00
Asset ID	1070	Asset Actual Cost	\$18,000.00
Categor)/ehicles	& Equipment	Percent Replacement Future Cost	100% \$26,594.20
0,	January 2015		+,
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	3		
Replacement Year	2033		
Remaining Life	8		
1			
Sweeper Attachment - 2	2030	1 Allowance	@ \$10,000.00
Asset ID	1071	Asset Actual Cost	\$10,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Categor)Vehicles		Future Cost	\$12,762.82
	January 2015		
Useful Life	15		
Replacement Year	2030		
Remaining Life	5		
T 0400 0000			
Toro 3100 - 2028		1 Allowance	@ \$35,000.00
Asset ID	1072	Asset Actual Cost	\$35,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Category ehicles		Future Cost	\$40,516.87
Placed in Service Useful Life	January 2017		
Adjustment	15 -4		
Replacement Year	2028		
Remaining Life	3		
3			
Toro 3100 Greensmaste	er - 2025		
		1 Allowance	@ \$30,000.00
Asset ID	1073	Asset Actual Cost	\$30,000.00
		Percent Replacement	100%
Categor)Vehicles	& Equipment	Future Cost	\$30,000.00
	January 2010		
Useful Life	15		
Replacement Year	2025		
Remaining Life	0		

Toro 3150 Greens Master - 2029		
Asset ID 1074 CategoryVehicles & Equipment Placed in Service January 2012 Useful Life 15 Adjustment 2 Replacement Year 2029 Remaining Life 4	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Future Cost	@ \$40,000.00 \$40,000.00 100% \$48,620.25
Toro 5200 Reel Master - 2025 Asset ID 1075 Category/ehicles & Equipment Placed in Service January 2010 Useful Life 15 Replacement Year 2025 Remaining Life 0	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Future Cost	@ \$60,000.00 \$60,000.00 100% \$60,000.00
Tractor - 2033 Asset ID 1076 Categorlyehicles & Equipment Placed in Service January 2021 Useful Life 12 Replacement Year 2033 Remaining Life 8	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Future Cost	@ \$55,000.00 \$55,000.00 100% \$81,260.05
Trailer - Flatbed - 2032 Asset ID 1078 Categor\(\) ehicles & Equipment Placed in Service January 2012 Useful Life 20 Replacement Year 2032 Remaining Life 7	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Future Cost	@ \$16,000.00 \$16,000.00 100% \$22,513.61

US Mower Fliail Attachment - 2030

1 Allowance @ \$15,000.00 1079 \$15,000.00 Asset ID **Asset Actual Cost** Percent Replacement 100% CategorWehicles & Equipment **Future Cost** \$19.144.22 Placed in Service January 2015 Useful Life 15 Replacement Year 2030

5

Utility Truck Workman - 2033

Remaining Life

 OK VVOrkman - 2033
 1 Allowance @ \$25,000.00

 Asset ID
 1080
 Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement
 \$25,000.00

 Percent Replacement
 100%

 CategorWehicles & Equipment
 Future Cost \$36,936.39

CategoryVehicles & Equipment
Placed in Service January 2021
Useful Life 15
Adjustment -3
Replacement Year 2033
Remaining Life 8



Workman Sprayer - 2028

 Sprayer - 2028
 1 Allowance @ \$18,000.00

 Asset ID
 1081
 Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement
 \$18,000.00

 Percent Replacement
 100%

 Categorlyehicles & Equipment
 Future Cost \$20,837.25

CategoryVehicles & Equipment
Placed in Service January 2012
Useful Life 20
Adjustment -4
Replacement Year 2028
Remaining Life 3

Zero Turn Mower - 0	Gravely #1 - 2028		
Asset ID Category/eh Placed in Service	1082 nicles & Equipment January 2016	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement Future Cost	@ \$20,000.00 \$20,000.00 100% \$23,152.50
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	-3		
Replacement Year	2028		
Remaining Life	3		
Zero Turn Mower - 0	Gravely #2 - 2029		
Asset ID	1083	1 Allowance Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement	@ \$20,000.00 \$20,000.00 100%
Category/eh	nicles & Equipment	Future Cost	\$24,310.12
Placed in Service	January 2016		
Useful Life	15		
Adjustment	-2		
Replacement Year	2029		
Remaining Life	4		
Capital Building Fur	nd - 2025	1 Allowance	@ \$120,000.00
Asset ID	1084	Asset Actual Cost Percent Replacement	\$120,000.00 100%
Category Placed in Service Useful Life Replacement Year Remaining Life	Capital Projects January 2015 10 2025 0	Future Cost	\$120,000.00

	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
Description										
325 D Mower	25,920									
3555D Lawn Mower										
Above Ground Storage Tanks										
Admin Building - Roof Replacement										
Admin Building - Window & Door Replacement	t						67,005			
Admin Building Refurbish	35,000									
Capital Building Fund	120,000									
Chipper						10,210				
Clubhouse - Roof Replacement							46,903			
Clubhouse Interior Refurbish										
Covered BBQ Area - Kwann				23,152						
Covered BBQ Area - Sandollar					24,310					
Covered BBQ Area - Sunset						25,526				
Dakota Top Dresser	20,000									
Dodge Ram	50,000									
Dump Trailer										
Dump Truck										
FOB System						25,526				
Flat-Bottom Work Boat & Motor	50,000									
Gate Opener/Reader/Panel System				28,941						
Golf Cart Paths										
Golf Carts	40,000									
Golf Course Bridge	43,000									
Guard House Refurbish			8,820							
Jacobsen Greens King V Roller	30,000									
Kubota Excavator & Buckets										
Maintenance Building - Interior										
Maintenance Building - Roof Replacement										
Maintenance Building - Window & Door Replace	D				24,310					
Maintenance Truck		68,250								
Maintenance Yard Fence Replacement										
Mules 1-4										74,464
Office Equipment Update	Unfunded									
Office Furniture Update	Unfunded									
Perimeter Chain Link Fence Replacement										

	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
Description										
Play Courts - Fence Replacement			84,892							
Play Courts - Renovate			,		182,326					
Play Equipment Kwann					·					
Play Equipment Replacement - Lighthouse					53,482					
Play Equipment Replacement - Sanddollar	60,000									
Play Equipment Replacement - Sunrise						56,156				
Pool Building - Locker Rooms & Entrance Areas										
Pool Building - Roof Replacement										
Pool Deck Resurface			122,377							
Pool Equipment Replacement									44,324	
Pool Fence Replacement			48,510							
Pool Interior Paint		168,000								
Pool Solar Heating System Replacement				37,442						
Pool Winter Cover Replacement										
Prius Security Vehicle	42,000									
Rec Center - Refurbish										
Rec Center - Roof Replacement							26,802			
Rec Center - Window & Door Replacement	20,000									
Rec Center Outdoor Grills	3,600									
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 1	70,000									
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 2		73,500								
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 3			77,175							
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 4				81,034						
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Green		13,650								
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Orange			14,332							
Salt Dog Spreader (Road Sander)					12,155					
Security Equipment										
Siding Replacement Fund	150,000									
Skid Steer									88,647	
Smithco Trap Rake		25,200								
Snow Way Plow									26,594	
Speed Signs							44,223			
Sweeper Attachment						12,763				
Toro 3100				40,517						
Toro 3100 Greensmaster	30,000									

	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
Description										
Toro 3150 Greens Master					48,620					
Toro 5200 Reel Master	60,000									
Tractor									81,260	
Trailer - Flatbed								22,514		
US Mower Fliail Attachment						19,144				
Utility Truck Workman									36,936	
Wood Deck Replacement - Light House Park										
Wood Deck Replacement - Sunset Park	23,000									
Wood Fence Replacement			19,289							
Wood Stairs - Replacement	54,000									
Workman Sprayer				20,837						
Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #1				23,152						
Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #2					24,310					
Year Total:	926,520	348,600	375,397	255,076	369,514	149,325	184,933	22,514	277,762	74,464

	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044
Description										
325 D Mower						53,886				
3555D Lawn Mower		108,923				,				
Above Ground Storage Tanks		, .		66,186						
Admin Building - Roof Replacement				,						133,928
Admin Building - Window & Door Replacement										,
Admin Building Refurbish										
Capital Building Fund	195,467									
Chipper	•									
Clubhouse - Roof Replacement										
Clubhouse Interior Refurbish					98,997					
Covered BBQ Area - Kwann					·				48,132	
Covered BBQ Area - Sandollar										50,539
Covered BBQ Area - Sunset										
Dakota Top Dresser						41,579				
Dodge Ram						103,946				
Dump Trailer										37,904
Dump Truck					158,395					
FOB System										
Flat-Bottom Work Boat & Motor										
Gate Opener/Reader/Panel System									60,165	
Golf Cart Paths										286,556
Golf Carts						83,157				
Golf Course Bridge										
Guard House Refurbish										
Jacobsen Greens King V Roller						62,368				
Kubota Excavator & Buckets				161,706						
Maintenance Building - Interior					51,478					
Maintenance Building - Roof Replacement										
Maintenance Building - Window & Door Replace	.									
Maintenance Truck							141,887			
Maintenance Yard Fence Replacement				65,998						
Mules 1-4										
Office Equipment Update	Unfunded									
Office Furniture Update	Unfunded									
Perimeter Chain Link Fence Replacement										631,738

	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044
Description										
Play Courts - Fence Replacement										
Play Courts - Renovate										379,043
Play Equipment Kwann		85,517								·
Play Equipment Replacement - Lighthouse										
Play Equipment Replacement - Sanddollar										
Play Equipment Replacement - Sunrise										
Pool Building - Locker Rooms & Entrance Areas				71,655						
Pool Building - Roof Replacement		51,310								
Pool Deck Resurface										
Pool Equipment Replacement										
Pool Fence Replacement										
Pool Interior Paint		273,654								
Pool Solar Heating System Replacement									77,840	
Pool Winter Cover Replacement					59,398					
Prius Security Vehicle	68,414									
Rec Center - Refurbish										
Rec Center - Roof Replacement										
Rec Center - Window & Door Replacement										
Rec Center Outdoor Grills	5,864									
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 1										
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 2										
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 3										
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 4										
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Green							28,377			
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Orange								29,796		
Salt Dog Spreader (Road Sander)										25,270
Security Equipment					237,592					
Siding Replacement Fund										
Skid Steer										
Smithco Trap Rake							52,389			
Snow Way Plow										
Speed Signs										
Sweeper Attachment										
Toro 3100									84,232	
Toro 3100 Greensmaster						62,368				

	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044
Description										
Toro 3150 Greens Master										101,078
Toro 5200 Reel Master						124,736				
Tractor										
Trailer - Flatbed										
US Mower Fliail Attachment										
Utility Truck Workman										
Wood Deck Replacement - Light House Park										
Wood Deck Replacement - Sunset Park										
Wood Fence Replacement										
Wood Stairs - Replacement										
Workman Sprayer										
Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #1									48,132	
Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #2										50,539
Year Total:	269,745	519,404		365,544	605,859	532,039	222,653	29,796	318,502	1,696,594

	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054
Description										
325 D Mower										
3555D Lawn Mower							226,443			
Above Ground Storage Tanks							•			
Admin Building - Roof Replacement										
Admin Building - Window & Door Replacemen	t									
Admin Building Refurbish										
Capital Building Fund	318,396									
Chipper	21,226									
Clubhouse - Roof Replacement										
Clubhouse Interior Refurbish										205,807
Covered BBQ Area - Kwann										,
Covered BBQ Area - Sandollar										
Covered BBQ Area - Sunset	53,066									
Dakota Top Dresser										
Dodge Ram										
Dump Trailer										
Dump Truck										329,291
FOB System	53,066									
Flat-Bottom Work Boat & Motor	132,665									
Gate Opener/Reader/Panel System										
Golf Cart Paths										
Golf Carts										
Golf Course Bridge										
Guard House Refurbish										
Jacobsen Greens King V Roller										
Kubota Excavator & Buckets									336,175	
Maintenance Building - Interior										107,020
Maintenance Building - Roof Replacement										82,323
Maintenance Building - Window & Door Replace	O									,
Maintenance Truck										
Maintenance Yard Fence Replacement										
Mules 1-4					154,805					
Office Equipment Update	Unfunded									
Office Furniture Update	Unfunded									
Perimeter Chain Link Fence Replacement										

	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054
Description										
Play Courts - Fence Replacement										
Play Courts - Renovate										
Play Equipment Kwann										
Play Equipment Replacement - Lighthouse					141,904					
Play Equipment Replacement - Sanddollar	159,198									
Play Equipment Replacement - Sunrise										
Pool Building - Locker Rooms & Entrance Areas	i									
Pool Building - Roof Replacement										
Pool Deck Resurface										
Pool Equipment Replacement	79,599									
Pool Fence Replacement										
Pool Interior Paint		445,754								
Pool Solar Heating System Replacement										
Pool Winter Cover Replacement										123,484
Prius Security Vehicle	111,439									
Rec Center - Refurbish										144,065
Rec Center - Roof Replacement										
Rec Center - Window & Door Replacement										
Rec Center Outdoor Grills	9,552									
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 1						237,045				
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 2							248,897			
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 3								261,342		
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 4									274,409	
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Green										
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Orange										
Salt Dog Spreader (Road Sander)										
Security Equipment										493,936
Siding Replacement Fund										
Skid Steer				184,291						
Smithco Trap Rake										
Snow Way Plow				55,287						
Speed Signs		91,937								
Sweeper Attachment	26,533									
Toro 3100										
Toro 3100 Greensmaster										

	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054
Description										
Toro 3150 Greens Master										
Toro 5200 Reel Master										
Tractor	145,931									
Trailer - Flatbed								59,735		
US Mower Fliail Attachment	39,799									
Utility Truck Workman				76,788						
Wood Deck Replacement - Light House Parl		38,209								
Wood Deck Replacement - Sunset Park	61,026									
Wood Fence Replacement			51,180							
Wood Stairs - Replacement	143,278									
Workman Sprayer				55,287						
Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #1										
Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #2										
=										
Year Total:	1,354,774	575,900	51,180	371,654	296,709	237,045	475,340	321,077	610,584 1	1,485,925

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Description			
325 D Mower	112,025		
3555D Lawn Mower			
Above Ground Storage Tanks			
Admin Building - Roof Replacement			
Admin Building - Window & Door Replacement			
Admin Building Refurbish	151,268		
Capital Building Fund	518,633		
Chipper			
Clubhouse - Roof Replacement			
Clubhouse Interior Refurbish			
Covered BBQ Area - Kwann			
Covered BBQ Area - Sandollar			
Covered BBQ Area - Sunset			
Dakota Top Dresser	86,439		
Dodge Ram	216,097		
Dump Trailer			
Dump Truck			
FOB System			
Flat-Bottom Work Boat & Motor			
Gate Opener/Reader/Panel System			
Golf Cart Paths	470.070		
Golf Carts	172,878		
Golf Course Bridge			
Guard House Refurbish	100.050		
Jacobsen Greens King V Roller	129,658		
Kubota Excavator & Buckets			
Maintenance Building - Interior			
Maintenance Building - Roof Replacement			
Maintenance Building - Window & Door Replac		004.070	
Maintenance Truck		294,973	
Maintenance Yard Fence Replacement			
Mules 1-4	Unfunded		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Unfunded Unfunded		
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Perimeter Chain Link Fence Replacement			

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Play Courts - Fence Replacement			
Play Courts - Renovate			
Play Equipment Kwann			
Play Equipment Replacement - Lighthouse			
Play Equipment Replacement - Sanddollar			
Play Equipment Replacement - Sunrise			
Pool Building - Locker Rooms & Entrance Areas	3		
Pool Building - Roof Replacement			
Pool Deck Resurface			
Pool Equipment Replacement			
Pool Fence Replacement			
Pool Interior Paint		726,086	
Pool Solar Heating System Replacement			
Pool Winter Cover Replacement			
Prius Security Vehicle	181,522		
Rec Center - Refurbish			
Rec Center - Roof Replacement			
Rec Center - Window & Door Replacement	86,439		
Rec Center Outdoor Grills	15,559		
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 1			
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 2			
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 3			
Recreation Bathrooms - Replacement Phase 4			
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Green		58,995	
Ryan GA30 Aerator - Orange			
Salt Dog Spreader (Road Sander)			
Security Equipment			
Siding Replacement Fund	648,291		
Skid Steer			
Smithco Trap Rake		108,913	
Snow Way Plow			
Speed Signs			
Sweeper Attachment			
Toro 3100	400.077		
Toro 3100 Greensmaster	129,658		

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Toro 3150 Greens Master Toro 5200 Reel Master

259,317

Tractor

Trailer - Flatbed

US Mower Fliail Attachment

Utility Truck Workman

Wood Deck Replacement - Light House Park Wood Deck Replacement - Sunset Park

Wood Fence Replacement

Wood Stairs - Replacement
Workman Sprayer

Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #1

Zero Turn Mower - Gravely #2

Year Total: 2,707,783 1,188,966



Author Name _____

Reserve Study Disclosure Form

In Compliance with RCW 64.34.308 and RCW 64.38.025 (2019)

Name of Association: Birch Bay Village										
Current Year Reported Budget Contribution to Reserves:										
Recommended 2025 Contribution to Reserves, per study:										
Funding Plan Used for Recommendations: Full Fund										
Projected Year End Reserve Balance at Current Funding Level: (Percentages below indicate the projected year end percentage level of the R at the Current Contribution Amount)	•	89,870 Fully Funded	<u>L</u>							
Projected Year End Balance If the account was Fully Funded:	\$1,9	89,743								
5 Year Balances Estimates Per Study: Projected Year End Reserve Balances at Current Contribution Level <u>Average Deficit/Surplus Per Member</u> : \$-\$1,366 Percent Funded 41% Projected Year End Reserve Balances at Recommended Funding Contribution Level: Projected Year End Fully Funded Reserves If Fully Funded: Percent Reserve is Fully Funded at Current Funding Level:	2025 \$289,870 \$543,825 \$1,989,743 15%	\$625,987	2027 -\$114,019 \$704,087 \$1,907,981 -6%	\$930,063	\$1,067,992					
Based upon the most recent reserve study, will the association have to meet obligations for the next 30 years at the current contribution					No					
To be Completed by Management										
Proposed 2025 Budget's Contribution to Reserves:										
Is Additional Funding (Regular or Special Assessment) Planned?					Yes/No					
When is it due? (Month/Year)										
What is the Purpose? Description of Project(s):										
Duration of Assessment:		Start D	ate	End Date						
Assessment Amount per Unit on Average:		Per Mo	onth	Per Year						

Birch Bay Village - General Assets Level 2 Study 2025 Appendix - Disclosure, Definitions & Calculations

Percent Funded

Many reserve studies use the concept of "Percent Funded" to measure the reserve account balance against a theoretically perfect value. Percent Funded is often used as a measure of the "Financial Health" of an association. The assumption is, the higher the percentage, the greater the "Financial Health". The question of substance is simply: How much is enough? To answer the question, some understanding of Percent Funded is required. Percent Funded is the ratio of current cash reserves divided by the Fully Funded value at any instant in time. Fully Funded is defined as the present value of the sum of all Reserve Items divided by the expected life of each item. In essence, Fully Funded is simply the total of the average net present value of the association improvements. Reserve Items with a remaining life greater than the study life are not included in the calculation. For example; building framing, foundations, water lines, and other long-lived items that fall outside the envelope of the reserve study are excluded from the calculation. Percent Funded is then, the current reserve balance divided by the Fully Funded value multiplied by 100 (to give a percentage). The concept of percent funded is useful when the reserve study is comprehensive, but misleading when the reserve study is superficial or constrained. As a result, we recommend that the statement "Percent Funded" be used with caution.

Washington State Homeowners and Condominium Act Compliance with RCW 64.38 and RCW 64.34 (2019)

This reserve study should be reviewed carefully. It may not include all common and limited common element components that will require major maintenance, repair, or replacement in future years, and may not include regular contributions to a reserve account for the cost of such maintenance, repair, or replacement. The failure to include a component in a reserve study, or to provide contributions to a reserve account for a component, may, under some circumstances, require you to pay on demand as a special assessment your share of common expenses for the cost of major maintenance, repair, or replacement of a reserve component. A reserve component list (as applicable), including roofing, painting, paving, decks, siding, plumbing, windows, and any other reserve component that would cost more than one percent of the annual budget for major maintenance, repair, or replacement. If one of these reserve components is not included in the reserve study, the study should provide commentary explaining the basis for its exclusion. The study must also include quantities and estimates for the useful life of each reserve component, remaining useful life of each reserve component, and current repair and replacement cost for each component.

Disclosures Required by RCW 64.90.550.

This Reserve Study meets all requirements of the Washington Uniform Common Interest Ownership Act.

- This Reserve Study was prepared with the assistance of a reserve study professional and that professional was independent;
- b) This Reserve Study includes all information required by RCW 64.90.550 Reserve Study Contents; and
- c) This reserve study should be reviewed carefully. It may not include all common and limited common element components that will require major maintenance, repair, or replacement in future years, and may not include regular contributions to reserve account for the cost of such maintenance, repair, or replacement. The failure to include a component in a reserve study, or to provide contributions to a reserve account for a component, may, under some circumstances, require the association to (1) defer major maintenance, repair, or replacement, (2) increase future reserve contributions, (3) borrow funds to pay for major maintenance, repair, or replacement, or (4) impose special assessments for the cost of major maintenance, repair, or replacement.

Reserve Study Assumptions

The below listed assumptions are implicit in this reserve study:

- •Cost estimates and financial information are accurate and current.
- •No unforeseen circumstances will cause a significant reduction of reserves.
- •Sufficient comprehensive property insurance exists to protect from insurable risks.
- •The association plans to continue to maintain the existing common areas and amenities.
- •Reserve payments occur at the end of every calendar month.
- •Expenses occur at the end of the expense year.

Inflation Estimate

Inflation for the last year has been reviewed and a best fit regression analysis of the last 12 months has been used to determine future expense estimates. Based on the current economic conditions, the inflation rate will need to be closely monitored as this is a critical factor in reserve planning for future fund needs.

Impact of Component Life

The projected life expectancy of the major components and the reserve funding needs of the association are closely tied. Performing the appropriate routine maintenance for each major component generally increases the components' useful life,

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effectively moving the component expense into the future which reduces the reserve funding payments of the association. Failure to perform such maintenance can shorten the remaining useful lives of the major components, bringing the replacement expense closer to the present which increases the reserve funding payments of the association.

Study Method

This reserve analysis study and the parameters under which it has been completed are based upon information provided to us in part by representatives of the association, its contractors, assorted vendors, specialist and independent contractors, the Community Association Institute, and various construction pricing and scheduling manuals including, but not limited to: Marshall & Swift Valuation Service, RS Means Facilities Maintenance & Repair Cost Data, RS Means Repair & Remodeling Cost Data, National Construction Estimator, National Repair & Remodel Estimator, Dodge Cost Manual and McGraw-Hill Professional. Additionally, costs are obtained from numerous vendor catalogues, actual quotations or historical costs, and our own experience in the field of property management and reserve study preparation.

It has been assumed, unless otherwise noted in this report, that all assets have been designed and constructed properly and that each estimated useful life will approximate that of the norm per industry standards and/or manufacturer's specifications. In some cases, estimates may have been used on assets, which have an indeterminable but potential liability to the association. The decision for the inclusion of these as well as all assets considered is left to the client.

We recommend that your reserve analysis study be updated on an annual basis due to fluctuating interest rates, inflationary changes, and the unpredictable nature of the lives of many of the assets under consideration. All of the information collected during our inspection of the association and computations made subsequently in preparing this reserve analysis study are retained in our computer files. Therefore, annual updates may be completed quickly and inexpensively each year.

Items Beyond the Scope of this Report

Building or land appraisals for any purpose.

State or local zoning ordinance violations.

Building code violations.

Soils conditions, soils contamination or geological stability of site.

Engineering analysis or structural stability of site.

Air quality, asbestos, electromagnetic radiation, formaldehyde, lead, mercury, radon, water quality or other environmental hazards.

Invasions by pests, termites and any or all other destroying organisms, insects, birds, bats or animals to buildings or site. This study is not a pest inspection.

Adequacy or efficiency of any system or component on site.

Specifically excluded reserve items:

Septic systems and septic tanks.

Buried or concealed portions of swimming pools, pool liners, Jacuzzis and spas or similar items.

Items concealed by signs.

Missing or omitted information supplied by the Client for the purposes of reserve study preparation.

Hidden improvements such as sewer lines, water lines, irrigation lines or other buried or concealed items.

Definitions:

Purpose of Distribution

Distribution will have no real meaning for a cash flow model. But the nature of the Fully Funded Model requires it. Annuity payments are based on an accumulation of reserves for each component in the study. Because a study will rarely start with 'perfect' funding for each component, a starting point for each year must be established.

At the start of the study (The beginning fiscal date)

The beginning balance is used for distribution

Going through the components ordered by remaining life and starting with the least remaining life, the balance is assigned to the components by the value of fully funded for each component. Fully funded for components with no life left is the replacement value of the component.

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If after the last component there is still a balance remaining, the list of components is iterated again and the moneys are assigned at the replacement cost of each component.

If after the second pass on there are remaining funds then just the components being replaced are iterated and distribution is set to twice the replacement value.

If there are still funds after the above, they are considered excess funds.

In each following year of the projection

Money is accumulated from contributions and interest on deposit. Expenditures for replacement/repair of components is subtracted. This becomes the ending balance of the year. This money is distributed in the same manner as described above.

Calculations:

Fully Funded Methods

Basic Fully Funded

There are two published methods of calculating Fully Funded. The first only considers the present value of a component. Present value in each period will change according to the inflation applied.

$$FullyFunded = (Age/Useful Life) * Present Value$$

Community Association Press Fully Funded

To account for inflation and interest earned on deposit the writers of 'RESERVE FUNDS: How & Why community Associations Invest Assets' came up with:

$$Basic_FF = (Age/Useful\,Life\,)*Present\,Value$$

$$CAI_FF = Basic_FF \\ + Basic_FF/(1+interest)^{Remaining\,Life} \\ - Basic_FF/(1+inflation)^{Remaining\,Life}$$